

ARF 612

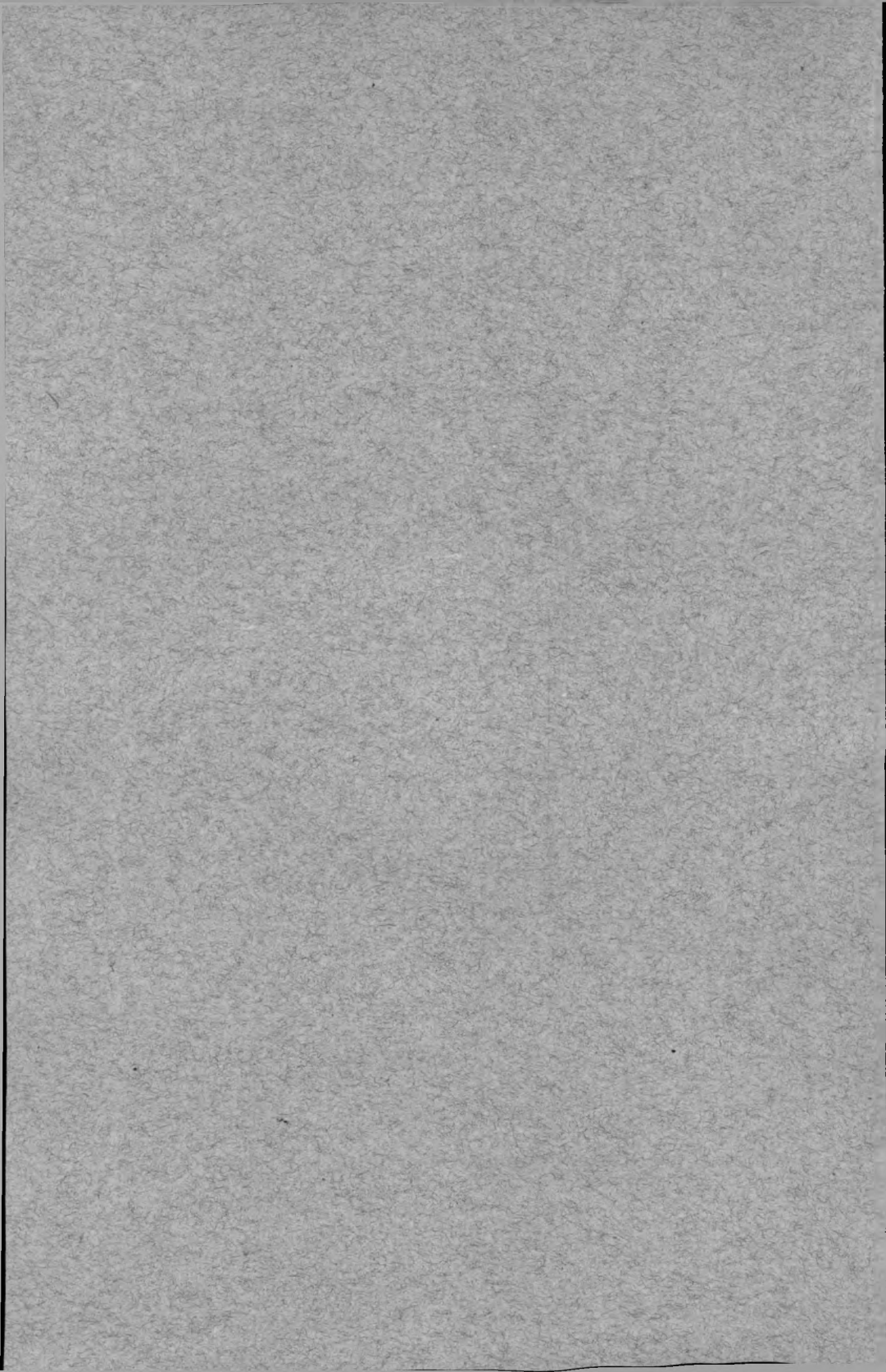
# OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY

VOLUME IV

NUMBER 9

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE COLLEGE OF LAW 1913-14

APRIL 15, 1913  
PUBLISHED BY CORNELL UNIVERSITY  
ITHACA, NEW YORK



# OFFICIAL. PUBLICATIONS OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY

VOLUME IV

NUMBER 9

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE COLLEGE OF LAW 1913-14

APRIL 15, 1913  
PUBLISHED BY CORNELL UNIVERSITY  
ITHACA, NEW YORK

## CALENDAR OF THE COLLEGE OF LAW

1913-14

### FIRST TERM

Sept. 12, Friday,	Entrance examinations begin.
Sept. 22, Monday,	{ Examination of candidates for advanced standing and for removal of conditions begins. University scholar- ship examinations begin. Registration of new stu- dents.
Sept. 23, Tuesday,	Registration of new students.
Sept. 24, Wednesday,	Registration of old students.
Sept. 25, Thursday,	{ Instruction begins. The President's annual address to all students, 12 M.
Nov. —, Thurs. & Fri.,	Thanksgiving Recess.
Dec. 21, Sunday to	{ Christmas Vacation.
Jan. 4, Sunday,	
Jan. 5, Monday,	Work resumed.
Jan. 11, Sunday,	Founder's Day.
Jan. 26, Monday,	Term examinations begin.
Feb. 4, Wednesday,	Term ends.

### SECOND TERM

Feb. 7, Saturday,	Second term begins. Registration.
April 2, Thursday to	{ Spring Vacation.
April 8, Wednesday,	
April 9, Thursday,	Work resumed.
May 23, Saturday,	Navy Day.
June 3, Wednesday,	Term examinations begin.
June 17, Wednesday,	Commencement.

1914-15

### FIRST TERM

Sept. 11, Friday,	Entrance examinations begin.
Sept. 21, Monday,	{ Examination of candidates for advanced standing and for removal of conditions begins.
Sept. 24, Thursday,	Instruction begins.

## THE COLLEGE OF LAW OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY

### FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE OF LAW

Jacob Gould Schurman, A.M., D.Sc., LL.D., President.

Frank Irvine, B.S., LL.B., Director of the College, Dean of the Faculty, and Professor of Practice and Procedure.

Edwin H. Woodruff, LL.B., Professor of Law.\*

William L. Drew, B.S., LL.B., Professor of Law.

Alfred Hayes, A.M., LL.B., Professor of Law.

Charles Tracey Stagg, LL.B., Assistant Professor of Law.

George Gleason Bogert, A.B., LL.B., Acting Assistant Professor of Law.

Charles Laidlaw Williams, A.M., LL.B., Acting Assistant Professor of Law.\*\*

---

Judge George C. Holt, A.B., LL.B., LL.D. (United States District Judge, Southern District of New York), Lecturer on the Law of Shipping and Admiralty.

William Macomber, A.B. (of the Buffalo Bar, Author of "The Fixed Law of Patents"), Lecturer on the Patent Laws of the United States.

James White Persons, LL.B., (Referee in Bankruptcy, Buffalo), Lecturer on the United States Bankruptcy Act.

---

Edward Ecker Willever, Librarian.

### THE COLLEGE YEAR

The college year for 1913-14 begins Monday, September 22, 1913, and closes Wednesday, June 17, 1914, and is divided into two terms with an intermission of about two weeks at Christmas and a brief recess at the middle of the second term. Students should present themselves promptly for registration on the dates fixed for that purpose in the calendar. Permits for late registration will be granted only for the most urgent reasons.

### TWO COURSES

The preparation afforded by high schools and academies is generally not an adequate foundation for professional study. This has been shown by experience and is now recognized by those most interested in legal education. The College, therefore, offers two courses of instruction, one extending through four years and the other through three years.

The four-year course is designed primarily for those students who have only the preparation afforded by high schools and preparatory schools. The first year of this course consists almost entirely of studies pursued in the College of Arts and Sciences. It includes a single law subject, torts. Of the subjects in Arts and Sciences two are prescribed, the remainder are elected by the student, but his election must be made with the advice and consent of the Dean of the College of Law. A year of carefully selected college work is thus afforded preliminary to general professional study.

\* On leave of absence, April to June, 1913.

\*\* April to June, 1913.

The three-year course is designed for college graduates and those who have completed at least one year of college work. It includes only law subjects, with a limited opportunity after the first year for electing subjects in Arts and Sciences. Both courses include the same law subjects, and both are designed to afford a thorough training in the principles of Anglo-American law, both in the substantive law and the law of procedure.

### ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE

Every applicant for admission to Cornell University must file at the Registrar's Office either a certificate of his good moral character, or, in case he has previously attended some other College or University without graduating from it, a certificate of his honorable dismissal from that institution.

Applicants for admission to the College of Law are entertained from the following four classes:

1. Persons who desire to begin as freshmen the four-year course leading to the degree LL.B.
2. Persons who desire to begin the first year of the three-year course leading to the degree LL.B.
3. Students who desire to be admitted with advanced standing as members of the second-year class in either the four-year course or the three-year course.
4. Persons who desire to register as special students not candidates for the degree LL.B.

The conditions for the admission of these four classes are separately described on pages 4, 5, and 6.

Applicants for admission expecting to take the New York Bar Examinations should, unless they have received the A.B. or equivalent degree, procure from the Department of Education at Albany a Regents' Law Student Certificate and file it with the clerk of the Court of Appeals. This, except in the case of special students, is not a prerequisite to admission to the College, but is, under the rules of the Court of Appeals, a prerequisite to the counting of time spent in the study of law in preparation for the bar examinations. The rules governing the subject of admission to the New York Bar, with dates of holding bar examinations, may be obtained on application to F. M. Danaher, Secretary of the Board, 41-42 Bensen Building, Albany, New York.

Students expecting to take the bar examinations in other states should inform themselves concerning the preliminary educational requirements of their several states and secure the necessary evidence of their satisfaction.

#### 1. THE FOUR-YEAR COURSE

Applicants for admission to the four-year course must be at least seventeen years of age, and must offer A, B, or C, as below:

A. Fifteen entrance units arranged as follows: English 3, history 1, elementary algebra 1, plane geometry 2, foreign languages 3, elective 6. The term unit signifies the equivalent of five recitations a week for one year in a

study. All three of the required units in foreign languages must be in a single language. Any number of elective units in a second language will be accepted. If the applicant offers at least two units in a second language any number of units in a third language will be accepted. The A requirements for admission to the College of Law may be satisfied in any one of the four following ways:

- a. By passing the required Cornell University Entrance examinations.
- b. By passing the College Entrance Examination Board examinations in the required subjects.
- c. By passing the necessary Regents' examinations (for students who have prepared in New York State).
- d. By presenting an acceptable school certificate.

For the dates of the Cornell entrance examinations, list of entrance subjects, a full statement of the requirements in each entrance subject, and the requirements governing acceptance of College Entrance Board, Regents', and preparatory school certificates, see the General Circular of Information, which may be obtained, without charge, by addressing the Secretary, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.

B. The Arts College Entrance Diploma or the Science College Entrance Diploma issued by the Department of Education of the State of New York.

C. A diploma or certificate of graduation from a university or college or a certificate that the applicant has met the entrance requirements and satisfactorily completed one year of study in a university or college of approved standing, in a general, not a professional course.

## 2. THE THREE-YEAR COURSE

Applicants for admission to the three-year course in the College of Law must be at least eighteen years of age and must present C as outlined above under the four-year course.

## 3. ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants for admission to advanced standing as members of the second-year class of either the three-year or the four-year course must be one year older than for admission to the first-year class of the respective course, must meet the educational requirements specified for admission to the first-year class, and must before admission to the second-year class pass a satisfactory examination in the work of the first-year.

Examinations for advanced standing are held at the University in 1913 on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, September 22, 23, and 24, as follows: Monday, 9 a. m., contract and agency; 3 p. m., torts; Tuesday, 9 a. m., criminal law; 3 p. m., property; Wednesday, 9 a. m., civil procedure. These examinations must also be taken by students conditioned in any of the above subjects during the preceding year. (In 1914 the examinations begin on Monday, September 21.)

#### 4. ADMISSION AS SPECIAL STUDENTS

Applicants who are twenty-one years of age may, in the discretion of the Faculty, be admitted to the College as special students not candidates for a degree, provided they present the New York Regents' Law Student Certificate or a substantial equivalent. This privilege will be granted only upon written application specifying the age of the applicant and the amount of preparatory study or of previous law study, and accompanied, if practicable, with certificates from the preparatory school, law school, or attorney under whose direction such studies have been pursued. New York students will not be admitted as special students unless they present a Regents' Law Student Certificate. Applicants are advised to correspond with the Dean of the College before presenting themselves in person. Special students may be admitted as candidates for a degree if they satisfy the entrance requirements before the beginning of their second year in College.

#### Examinations for the Removal of Conditions

Examinations for the removal of conditions are held, beginning Monday September 22, as follows: Monday, 9 a. m., contract; agency; insurance; domestic relations and persons; 3 p. m., torts; equity; Tuesday, 9 a. m., criminal law; partnership; 3 p. m., first-year property; sales; Wednesday, 9 a. m., first-year civil procedure; second-year civil procedure; procedural papers; 3 p. m., evidence; probate law. Students conditioned in any of the above subjects must take these examinations unless excused for cause. In case of conflict, students must take first-year subjects before taking junior subjects.

#### Admission of Students from the College of Arts and Sciences

Seniors in good standing in the College of Arts and Sciences of the University are allowed, with permission of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and with the consent of the Faculty of Law in each case, to take all or any part of their work in the College of Law and count it towards graduation in both colleges. Under this provision a student may in six years satisfy the requirements for the degree of A.B. and for the degree of LL.B.

### THE FOUR-YEAR COURSE

#### First or Freshman Year

2. **Torts (including Master and Servant).** Three hours. Ames's and Smith's Cases on Torts. 2 vols. (vol. I, 3d ed., vol. II, 2d ed.); Huffcut's Cases on Agency (2d ed.). Professor HAYES.

**Elementary Economics.** Political Science, 51. Three hours. One lecture and recitations a week. Assistant Professor BAUER. Assistant Professors BLAKEY and TURNER. Messrs. USHER, SPEDDEN, SMITH, GILMAN and WOODBURY.

**English History to 1558.** History 31. Three hours, first term. An outline of political, constitutional, economic, and social history, intended as an introductory course. Professor LUNT.



**English Constitutional History to the Sixteenth Century.** History 33. Five hours, second term. A study of the formation and growth of English institutions. History 31 is required of freshmen in the College of Law as a prerequisite for this course. Professor LUNT.

**Electives.** Subjects in the College of Arts and Sciences. Six or seven hours first term, four or five hours second term. All electives are subject to the approval of the Dean of the College of Law. For a statement of the courses from which selections may be made, see the Announcement of the College of Arts and Sciences, which may be obtained by addressing The Secretary, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.

### Second or Sophomore Year

1a. **Contract.** Four hours until the Spring recess. Huffcut's Anson on Contract (2d Am. ed.); Huffcut and Woodruff's American Cases on Contract. Professor WOODRUFF.

1b. **Agency.** Four hours from the Spring recess. Huffcut's Cases on Agency (2d ed.). Professor WOODRUFF.

[Contract and Agency constitute a continuous course and registration must be for the entire year.]

3. **Criminal Law and Procedure.** First term. Four hours. Mikell's Cases on Criminal Law; New York Penal Law and Code of Criminal Procedure. Professor DREW.

4. **Property I.** Three hours. Distinctions between real and personal property: constituents and incidents of land; waters, ice, vegetable products of land, fixtures: estates; the fee, life estates, curtesy, dower, leaseholds: the use and profits of land; emblements, waste: licenses; easements, joint ownership of land: descent and distribution. Finch's Selected Cases on the Law of Property in Land (2d ed.). Acting Assistant Professor BOGERT.

5. **Civil Procedure.** Second term. Four hours. The course is introduced by lectures on the relation of procedure to substantive law, the development of the reformed procedure, and the organization and jurisdiction of courts, State and Federal. These lectures are followed by the study of the principles of common law pleading, and of portions of the first five chapters of the New York Code of Civil Procedure and selected cases on topics included therein. Professor IRVINE.

6. **Brief Making.** One hour. A course in the finding and collating of authorities and the preparation of briefs. Assistant Professor STAGG. Registration must be for the entire year.

**Electives.** Subjects in Arts and Sciences. Three to six hours each term. All electives are subject to the approval of the Dean of the College of Law.

### Third or Junior Year

20. **Property II.** First term. Four hours. Bailment; gift; sale and warranty; liens on personal property; innkeeper and guest; copyright; trade mark; good will. Bogert's Sale of Goods, Burdick's Cases on Sales (2d ed.) and selected cases. Acting Assistant Professor BOGERT.

21. **Partnership.** Second term. Three hours. Gilmore's Cases on Partnership. Professor DREW.

22. **Probate Law.** First term. Three hours. Wills and administration, and surrogate's practice. Statutes, codes, and selected cases. Assistant Professor STAGG.

23. **Equity Jurisdiction.** Three hours. Ames's Cases in Equity Jurisdiction. 2 vols. Professor HAYES.

24. **Insurance.** First term. Two hours. Woodruff's Cases on Insurance. Professor WOODRUFF.

25. **Domestic Relations and the Law of Persons.** Second term. Two hours. Woodruff's Cases on Domestic Relations and the Law of Persons (2d ed.). Professor WOODRUFF.

26. **Evidence.** Second term. Four hours. — Cases on Evidence; Chase's Stephen's Digest of the Law of Evidence. Professor IRVINE.

28. **Civil Procedure.** First term. Three hours. Code pleading. New York Code of Civil Procedure, chapters 6 and 8, and selected cases. Professor IRVINE.

28a. **Procedural Papers.** Second term. Three hours. The courses in civil procedure are continued by the preparation of pleadings, motion papers, etc. Assistant Professor STAGG.

**Electives.** (Not required.) Three hours in Arts and Sciences for students whose second-year work has been satisfactory.

#### Fourth or Senior Year

30. **Mortgages.** Second term. Two hours. Statutes, selected cases, collateral reading. Includes the practice in foreclosure. Assistant Professor STAGG.

31. **Suretyship.** Second term. Three hours. Ames's Cases on Suretyship. Professor DREW.

32. **Private Corporations.** First term. Four hours. Warren's Cases on Corporations. Professor DREW.

33. **Quasi-Contracts.** First term. Two hours. Woodruff's Cases on Quasi-Contracts. Professor WOODRUFF.

34. **Carriers.** Second term. Two hours. McClain's Cases on Carriers. Professor WOODRUFF.

35. **Bills, Notes, and Checks.** First term. Three hours. Colson's Hufcut's Statutes, Cases, and Authorities on Negotiable Instruments. Assistant Professor STAGG.

36. **Constitutional Law.** First term. Two hours. McClain's Cases on Constitutional Law. Professor HAYES.

37. **Civil Procedure.** First term. Four hours. Code Practice. New York Code of Civil Procedure, chapters 7, 9 to 17 inclusive, with selected cases on topics included therein. Professor IRVINE.

Seniors not taking New York Bar Examinations may substitute an equivalent in Arts and Sciences, to be approved by the Dean, for the New York practice course. No time certificate for New York Bar Examinations will be given to those making such substitution.

38. **Property III.** Second term. Four hours. Future interests in land; rules against perpetuities and accumulations; powers; trusts; the acquisition and transfer of interests in land; adverse possession; deeds, drafting of conveyances; recording; searching of titles. Selected cases and collateral reading. Acting Assistant Professor BOGERT.

40. **Public Officers and Municipal Corporations.** Second term. Two hours. Goodnow's Cases on Officers; Beale's Cases on Municipal Corporations. Professor HAYES.

## THE THREE-YEAR COURSE

### First Year

1a. **Contract.** Four hours until the Spring recess. Huffcut's Anson on Contract (2d Am. ed.); Huffcut and Woodruff's American Cases on Contract. Professor WOODRUFF.

1b. **Agency.** Four hours from the Spring recess. Huffcut's Cases on Agency (2d ed.). Professor WOODRUFF.

[Contract and Agency constitute a continuous course and registration must be for the entire year.]

2. **Torts (including Master and Servant).** Three hours. Ames's and Smith's Cases on Torts. 2 vols. (vol. I, 3d ed., vol. II, 2d ed.); Huffcut's Cases on Agency (2d ed.). Professor HAYES.

3. **Criminal Law and Procedure.** First term. Four hours. Mikell's Cases on Criminal Law; New York Penal Law and Code of Criminal Procedure. Professor DREW.

4. **Property I.** Three hours. Distinctions between real and personal property: constituents and incidents of land; waters, ice, vegetable products of land, fixtures: estates; the fee, life estates, curtesy, dower, leaseholds; the use and profits of land: emblements, waste; licenses; easements, joint ownership of land; descent and distribution. Finch's Selected Cases on the Law of Property in Land (2d ed.). Acting Assistant Professor BOGERT.

5. **Civil Procedure.** Second term. Four hours. The course is introduced by lectures on the relation of procedure to substantive law, the development of the reformed procedure, and the organization and jurisdiction of courts. These lectures are followed by the study of the principles of common law pleading, and of portions of the first five chapters of the New York Code of Civil Procedure and selected cases on topics included therein. Professor IRVINE.

6. **Brief Making.** One hour. A course in the finding and collating of authorities and the preparation of briefs. Assistant Professor STAGG. Registration must be for the entire year.

### Second or Junior Year

Same as Third Year of Four-Year Course.

### Third or Senior Year

Same as Fourth Year of Four-Year Course.

## MATTERS APPLICABLE TO BOTH COURSES

### SPECIAL COURSES OF LECTURES BEFORE THE COLLEGE OF LAW

#### ATTENDANCE REQUIRED OF JUNIORS AND SENIORS

**The Patent Laws of the United States.** Twelve lectures. Mr. MACOMBER.

**The Law of Shipping and Admiralty.** Six lectures. Judge HOLT.

**[The Federal Bankruptcy Act.** Ten lectures. Mr. PERSONS.] Not given in 1913-14.

Each of the above three courses is given in alternate years.

Many lectures are given during each year under the auspices of the University or of some of its colleges. These are frequently of interest and value to students in the College of Law.

### EXAMINATION AND CLASS STANDING

Examinations are held twice a year at the end of the term and papers are graded "excellent," "good," "pass," "condition". In order to remain in the College a student pursuing five subjects in any term must pass at least three of them, and a student pursuing less than five subjects must pass at least two of them (exclusive of brief making). A student having conditions in four term-subjects standing against him at the end of any year cannot take examinations to remove them unless he has, in an equal number of subjects, credits of the grade of "good" or "excellent." If he fails to meet this requirement at the end of the first year he must repeat that year; if at the end of the second year, he ceases to be a candidate for a degree with the class in which he is registered. A senior who after the September examination has more than two conditions standing against him will not be considered a candidate for graduation in that year.

Irregular attendance or neglect of work is sufficient cause for the removal of a student from the College at any time, and a student may be excluded from any examination because of irregular attendance or neglect of work in the course in which the examination is given.

### PRACTICE DEPARTMENT<sup>1</sup>

It is the belief of the Faculty that a law school curriculum should not be confined to instruction in the principles of substantive law. On the other hand, the rules whereby those principles are practically administered should engage a large part of the student's attention in order that upon graduation he may be reasonably qualified for the actual practice of his profession. It is realized that a

<sup>1</sup>Rule VI of the New York State Board of Law Examiners (taking effect December 1, 1912) is in part as follows:

The Board will divide the subjects of examination into two groups, as follows: Group One, Pleading and Practice and Evidence; Group Two, Substantive Law, viz.: Real Property, Contracts, Partnership, Negotiable Paper, Principal and Agent, Principal and Surety, Insurance, Bailments, Sales, Criminal Law, Torts, Wills and Administration, Equity, Corporations, Domestic Relations, Legal Ethics and the Constitution of New York State and the United States. x x x x Each applicant will be required to obtain the requisite standard in both groups and on his entire paper to entitle him to a certificate from the Board. If he obtains the required standard in either group and not on his entire paper he will receive a pass card for the group which he passes and will not be required to be re-examined therein. He will be re-examined in the group in which he failed or on the entire paper if he failed in both groups at any subsequent examination for which he is eligible and for which he gives notice as required by these rules.

mastery of the details of practice can be acquired only as a result of years of experience. The Faculty believes, however, that it is within the power and is a part of the duty of a law school to afford adequate instruction in the principles of pleading and in the general and fundamental rules of practice. To this end several courses are offered. In the first year the student receives instruction in legal bibliography, the use of authorities, the actual finding and collating of authorities, and the preparation of briefs. This is given in the class room and by library practice. He is also instructed in the organization and jurisdiction of courts, federal as well as state, and the principles of common law pleading. The commencement of actions is then treated. In the first term of the junior year the course embraces parties to actions and the principles of code pleading. This course is followed in the second term by a course in which various pleadings and other instruments are drawn by the student, based upon hypothetical statements of facts. These papers are discussed in the class room and in individual consultations with the students preparing them. In the first half of the senior year there is given a somewhat extended course in New York practice. This course is not required of students who do not expect to take the New York Bar Examinations, but students from other states are encouraged to take it, as it is believed that a specific study of actual practice in one jurisdiction is better than a general survey of rules common to a number of jurisdictions but which do not alone afford an accurate knowledge of the practice actually existing in any. A course is also given in the practice of surrogate's, or probate courts, and in the last term of the senior year a practical course in conveyancing. In this way the student is so grounded in the principles that he should after coming to the Bar readily and speedily become proficient in the art of procedure.

### EQUIPMENT

**Boardman Hall.** Boardman Hall is situated directly opposite the general library building and was erected for the exclusive use of the College of Law. It is a large three-story structure, 202 by 58 feet, built of Cleveland sandstone with interior finish of oak, and is practically fire proof. On the first floor are three commodious lecture rooms and necessary cloak rooms. On the second floor are the offices of the several professors. On the third floor are the library rooms with accommodations for over sixty thousand volumes and three hundred readers.

**Law Library.** The Library of the College of Law numbers about 44,300 volumes, to which generous additions are made yearly. It includes the well-known library of the late Nathaniel C. Moak of Albany, N. Y., which was presented in 1893, by Mrs. A. M. Boardman and Mrs. Ellen D. Williams, as a memorial to Judge Douglass Boardman, the first dean of the College. In reports of the Federal courts, reports of the several American State jurisdictions, and in English, Scotch, Irish, Canadian, and Australian reports, the law library is practically complete to date. The other English speaking countries are largely represented. The Earl J. Bennett collection of Statute Law, provided for by the gift of Earl J. Bennett, LL.B., 1901, embraces about 3,050 volumes of the session laws of all the states, and is rapidly approaching completion. The library also possesses a full complement of textbooks and statutes, and complete sets of substantially all law periodicals in English.

**General Library.** The University Library containing about 410,000 volumes and 62,000 pamphlets, is accessible to law students in the same way as to students in the other colleges.

**Gymnasium and Physical Culture.** The University gymnasium, under the direction of the Professor of Physical Culture, is open to all students in the University.

Candidates for a degree in the four-year course must take during the first two years three hours of physical training a week; the first year in the Department of Military Science and Tactics and the second year either in that department or in the Department of Physical Culture as they may elect. Candidates for a degree in the three-year course must take during their first year three hours a week of physical training and may elect to take it in either department. Women take all their work in the Department of Physical Culture. Drill and physical training are not required of college graduates. See the General Circular of Information, pages 27 and 28.

**Cornell Infirmary.** The Infirmary, together with an endowment, was presented to the University in 1897, by Dean Sage and William H. Sage. The building is equipped with all modern appliances for the care of patients, has a staff of trained nurses, and is open to all students. See the General Circular of Information, page 37.

### DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES

**Degree.** The degree of Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) is conferred upon all students who have met the entrance requirements and satisfactorily completed all the work of either the three-year or the four-year course. No student is allowed to graduate except after three years of actual residence (or four years if in the four-year course) unless admitted to advanced standing, in which case one year of law study elsewhere may be counted toward the time required.

**Certificate of Attendance.** Each student who has been in regular attendance upon the College, whether entitled to a degree or not, may, on application to the Faculty, receive an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance, and, if desired, the degree of his attainments. The certificate of a year's satisfactory attendance required by the Bar examiners, implies not only regular attendance upon, but the successful completion of the prescribed course of instruction for a full year (not less than ten hours per week). Students in the four-year course will therefore receive no time certificate for the first year, but will after regular attendance and on the successful completion of that course receive a time certificate for three years.

### SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

**State Scholarships.** Under the law of the State of New York the Commissioner of Education is empowered to award annually a number of free scholarships in Cornell University equal to the number of Assembly districts in the State of New York. Each scholarship entitles the holder to free tuition for four years beginning in the September immediately following the award of the scholarship. For further information, see the General Circular of Information, page 32.

**University Undergraduate Scholarships.** Eighteen University Undergraduate Scholarships, continuing for two years and of an annual value of \$200 each, are offered each year to members of the incoming freshman class. The award is made on the basis of a special competitive examination held in Ithaca in September between the period of the entrance examinations and the opening of the University. For further information see the General Circular of Information, page 32.

**Boardman Senior Law Scholarship.** A Senior Law Scholarship of the value of one hundred dollars, the gift of Judge Douglass Boardman, the first Dean of the College, is awarded annually in June to the junior who has, in the judgment of the Faculty, done the best and most satisfactory work in law subjects to the end of his junior course.<sup>1</sup> It is available during the senior year and is payable in the same way as other University undergraduate scholarships. This scholarship may be forfeited in case the Faculty is satisfied that the holder has not maintained a high standard of work, or has been guilty of any conduct unbecoming the holder of such a scholarship.

**Fraser Scholarships.** Two scholarships of the value respectively of \$100 and \$50, in memory of Alexander Hugh Ross Fraser, late librarian of the College, are awarded annually about the beginning of the college year to seniors whose law course has been taken entirely in Cornell University. They are awarded to students who have most fully evidenced high qualities of mind and character by superior achievement in scholarship and by those attributes of manliness which earn the commendation of teachers and fellow students. The award is made upon recommendation of the senior class by vote from a list of members submitted by the Faculty as eligible by reason of superior scholarship. The holder of the Boardman Scholarship is not eligible.<sup>2</sup>

**University Prizes.** Various prizes in literature, declamation, debate, etc., are offered annually. For details concerning their award, the special pamphlet on prizes, to be obtained from the Secretary of the University, should be consulted.

## FEES AND EXPENSES

(See General Circular of Information, pages 29-31.)

**Tuition Fees.** The fee for tuition for all law students, except special students, is \$100 a year, payable in instalments of \$55 at the beginning of the first term and \$45 at the beginning of the second term. After the academic year 1913-14 the fee will be \$125 a year. The fee for special students in law is \$125 a year, payable in instalments of \$70 at the beginning of the first term and \$55 at the beginning of the second term.

A matriculation fee of \$5 is charged all students on first entering the University.

A fee of \$10 to cover expenses of graduation, degree, etc., is charged to each person taking the baccalaureate degree. This fee must be paid at least ten days before commencement.

**Expenses.** A student's expenses at Cornell, beyond the stated University fees and a small outlay for textbooks, depends in large measure on his personal tastes and habits. In the College of Law, the books for the first year cost from

<sup>1</sup>Awarded for 1912-13 to Roger Clair Hyatt, New York City.

<sup>2</sup>Awarded in 1912-13 to Harold James Tillou, Buffalo, and Fred Dobmeier, Buffalo.

\$25 to \$40. By the sale of books at the end of each year the cost of books for the ensuing year may ordinarily be entirely met. His expenses, other than those for board and room, may be estimated at the normal rate prevailing throughout that section of the country in which Ithaca is situated.

The cost of board and room furnished with heat and light varies from \$5 to \$12 a week. By the formation of clubs, students are sometimes able to reduce their expenses for room and board.

Further information upon points not covered by this announcement may be had by addressing THE COLLEGE OF LAW, CORNELL UNIVERSITY, ITHACA, New York.

## CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS

1912-13

### SENIORS

Bixby, Rufus Edwin  
Burns, Harold Hewins  
Clapp, Robert DeWitt  
Cohen, Godfrey  
Coons, Cyril Augustus  
Cornet, Harry Louis  
Dobmeier, Fred  
Dolfini, Frank Lewis  
Dugan, William John, A.B.  
Ely, Thurston Van Vechten  
Fane, James Edward  
Feinberg, Ezra John  
Foyé, George Kincaide  
Groser, Leslie Herbert  
Hamilton, Edgar Armstrong  
Hartley, Fred Stamford  
Harvey, Daniel Robert  
Herendeen, Walter Barton, B.S.  
Hopkins, Ralph Adriance  
Houston, George Theodore, jr.  
Hummel, Albert  
Hyatt, Roger Clair  
Inglehart, Robert Irving Blodgett  
Ingraham, Dudley Seymour  
deJesus, Angel Román  
Kelly, John Alfred  
Kendall, Leonard Jarvis  
Knoepke, Milton Leonard  
Kremer, Ward  
Lathrop, Fred Burr  
Little, John Wesley  
Logan, Henry Joseph  
Long, Albert Buchanan  
McCarriagher, Daniel Hugh  
McClintock, Fred Hillman  
McCown, Andrew Rensselaer

Ironton, Ohio  
Woodside, L. I.  
Wichita, Kans.  
Ithaca  
Montclair, N. J.  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Buffalo  
Winterton  
Ithaca  
Flushing  
Olean  
Lake Placid  
Marion, Ohio  
Brooklyn  
New York City  
Saxtons River, Vt.  
Hempstead  
Elmira  
Poughkeepsie  
Chicago, Ill.  
Waterbury, Conn.  
Cleveland, O.  
Watertown  
Bristol, Conn.  
Aguadilla, Porto Rico  
Ithaca  
Knoxboro  
New York City  
New York City  
Freeville  
Montclair, N. J.  
No. Tarrytown  
Lewistown, Pa.  
Romulus  
Franklin, Pa.  
Philadelphia, Pa.



McKinney, James Ferris  
 Magner, Edmund Burke, A.B.  
 Marasco, Charles Joseph  
 Meyer, Theodore Valentine, jr.  
 Monroe, Gerald Elmon  
 Mueller, Carl Herman  
 Muñoz, Miguel A.  
 Murray, Cleon Boice  
 Niccolls, Francis Alden, jr.  
 Nisbet, William Douglas  
 O'Brien, James Cyril, A.B.  
 O'Connell, Joseph Hobson  
 O'Connor, James Patrick  
 O'Donnell, William Martin  
 Parker, Alan Vreeland  
 Peek, Frederic Albert, Ph.D.  
 Petteys, Jesse C.  
 Reid, Leslie  
 Rice, Richard Anderson, A.B.  
 Ryan, Russell Jay  
 St. John, Edward Morgan, A.B.  
 Scudder, Samuel Dudley, jr.  
 Seiden, Julius Jacob  
 Stephens, Frank March  
 Sullivan, Edward Aloysius  
 Thummel, George Bartruff  
 Tillou, Harold James  
 Tourison, William Henry  
 Vaughan, James Layman  
 Wait, Sheridan Paul  
 Walrath, Henry Lyman  
 Walzer, William  
 Ward, LeRoy Stanley  
 Williams, Edward Payne  
 Willsey, Gaylord Mead  
 Zeller, Hugo

Ithaca  
 Buffalo  
 No. Tarrytown  
 Waterbury, Conn.  
 Columbus, Pa.  
 Cleveland, Ohio  
 San Juan, Porto Rico  
 Kingston  
 Boston, Mass.  
 Providence, R. I.  
 Rochester  
 Cincinnati, Ohio  
 Rochester  
 No. Tonawanda  
 Niagara Falls  
 Ithaca  
 Stanley  
 Schenectady  
 Russellville, Tenn.  
 Indianapolis, Ind.  
 Ithaca  
 Kingston  
 New York City  
 Detroit, Mich.  
 Waverly  
 Omaha, Neb.  
 Buffalo  
 Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Chesapeake City, Md.  
 Ft. Edward  
 Syracuse  
 Brooklyn  
 Ithaca  
 New York City  
 Candor  
 New York City

## JUNIORS

Babcock, Howard Orville  
 Bernheimer, George  
 Bordon, Abraham Samuels  
 Bronner, James Cook  
 Buck, Glenn Ludlow  
 Chamberlain, Taylor James  
 Cohen, David  
 Cookingham, Thomas Albert  
 Daly, Edward James  
 Disinger, Allan Eugene  
 Drescher, Harry Louis  
 Durkin, John Edward  
 Dutcher, Charles Arthur  
 Finck, Elmer Edward  
 Gordon, Stanley George  
 Greaney, John Francis  
 Griffith, Heber Emlyn, A.B.  
 Hamilton, Shepard Murray  
 Hanagan, John Ezra  
 Hanks, Clinton Thornton  
 Harris, Harry Zelic  
 Hayes, Miss Violet  
 Hendrickson, Bert Wilbur

Niagara Falls  
 New York City  
 Hartford, Conn.  
 Little Falls  
 Ithaca  
 Salt Lake City, Utah  
 Ithaca  
 Mellenville  
 Hartford, Conn.  
 Lockport  
 Brooklyn  
 Corning  
 Naples  
 Buffalo  
 La Crosse, Wis.  
 Newburgh  
 Utica  
 Britton, S. D.  
 Vernon  
 Trenton, N. J.  
 Olean  
 Saranac Lake  
 New York City

Henderson, Albert Homer  
 Hickey, Lambert Charles  
 Hoornbeek, Clarence Arthur, A.B.  
 Hopkins, Abner Bruce  
 Hyde, Armin William  
 Johnson, Clifford Bernard  
 Kellogg, Dale Walter  
 Lemnitzer, Coe Charles  
 Lester, Nathaniel  
 Mack, Edward Carey  
 Maroney, John Francis  
 Mitchell, Walter Booth James  
 Morse, Robert Virgil, M.E.  
 Neff, Lewis Edwin, A.B.  
 Ostrander, Remsen Bleecker, A.B.  
 Overhiser, George Burnett  
 Pierce, Frank Arthur  
 Ponce, Gil Rafael  
 Putnam, John Beaman  
 Rivera, José de Calazanz  
 Rogers, Remington  
 Schirick, Harry Ernest  
 Senecal, James Neil  
 Shults, Grattan Brundage  
 Swan, Byron Lapham  
 Uihlein, Erwin Charles  
 Wilbur, Harry Squire  
 Williams, Henry Darwin  
 Wilson, Howard Gilbert, A.B.

New York City  
 Lockport  
 Napanoch  
 Lockport  
 Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Ithaca  
 Honeoye Falls  
 Honesdale, Pa  
 Brockport  
 Carthage, Ill.  
 Owego  
 Yonkers  
 Ithaca  
 Walton  
 Kingston  
 Montgomery  
 Concord, Mass.  
 Panama City, Republic of Panama  
 Fredonia  
 Gurabo, Porto Rico  
 Brooklyn  
 Kingston  
 Watertown  
 Bath  
 Rochester  
 Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Clayton  
 Utica  
 Ithaca

#### FOUR-YEAR COURSE, SOPHOMORES

Adair, Herbert Johnson  
 Alexander, Ivan Grant  
 Alsop, John Henry, jr.  
 Altman, Henry, jr.  
 Bailey, Brainard  
 Binks, Albert Ernest  
 Burke, Robert Emmett  
 Casey, Albert Harvey  
 Cashin, Martin John  
 Cassedy, James Townsend  
 Coffey, Charles Patrick  
 Coiner, Beverly Hare  
 Coleman, Harold Redmond  
 Colie, Eldon Francis  
 Colyer, Charles Manning  
 Corwith, Everett Palmer  
 Cucurullo, Frank  
 Cuthbert, Winslow Ridge  
 Dixon, John Edward  
 Flannery, Edward James  
 Gardner, Braton Richardson  
 Gillcrist, William Aloysius  
 Haeberle, Walter George  
 Harrington, Charles Mason  
 Hartzberg, William Howard  
 Haskell, Albert, jr.  
 Heath, John Manly  
 Hoffman, Ward Nicholas  
 Holmes, Francis Relyea

Portland, Ind.  
 Marathon  
 New Franklin, Mo.  
 Buffalo  
 Troy  
 Cromwell, Conn.  
 Morristown, N. J.  
 Ithaca  
 Kingston  
 Newburgh  
 Matteawan  
 Tacoma, Wash.  
 Lake Ronkonkoma  
 Buffalo  
 Central Bridge  
 Rockville Centre  
 Brooklyn  
 Tuckahoe  
 Ithaca  
 Addison  
 Montrose, Pa.  
 Golden's Bridge  
 Niagara Falls  
 Peru  
 Buffalo  
 Cortland  
 Catskill  
 Lewiston  
 Ithaca

Hutchinson, Robert Addis  
 Inglehart, George Gifford  
 Jandorf, Sydney Ralph  
 Johnson, William Manville  
 Kaiser, Francis Holmes  
 Knapp, Theodore Adelbert  
 Krieger, Andrew Edward  
 Lent, Frank Burdett  
 Levy, Gilbert  
 Long, Donald Oldham  
 Lunden, Walter Carl  
 Lusk, Harold Park  
 McCredie, James David  
 MacLean, Donald Cameron  
 McMullin, Bentley Matthews  
 MacNeill, Earl Schworm  
 Markel, John  
 Moeckel, William  
 Mosmann, Ernest  
 Nebenzahl, Meyer  
 Nelson, John Allan  
 O'Malley, James Gerald  
 Oppermann, William Wells  
 Page, Roy Miller  
 Phillips, Herbert Curlee  
 Phillips, Percy Wilson  
 Pitkin, Alson W.  
 Rieser, Paul Anthony  
 Riley, Mark Raymond  
 Schatz, Nathan Arthur  
 Schwartz, Abraham  
 Semple, Edward Lowe  
 Shimkin, Nathan  
 Stilson, James Barney  
 Taber, David Fairman, jr.  
 Terwilliger, Harrison Morton  
 Torres, Allah  
 Utter, Lorenzo Hughes  
 Van Dine, Merle Cornelius  
 Weisbrod, Frederick  
 Wheelan, Fairfax Randall  
 Williams, Alfred Dawson  
 Williams, Francis Edgar  
 Wingate, James Gavin  
 Wood, Edward Joseph  
 Zorn, Walter George

Ithaca  
 Watertown  
 New York City  
 Lowville  
 St. Louis, Mo.  
 Saratoga Spa  
 Salamanca  
 Ithaca  
 Brooklyn  
 Naples  
 Mount Jewett, Pa.  
 Davenport, Ia.  
 Aurora, Ill.  
 Cohoes  
 Grand Junction, Colo.  
 Cohoes  
 Waterloo  
 New York City  
 Newark, N. J.  
 Far Rockaway  
 Brooklyn  
 Olyphant, Pa.  
 Poughkeepsie  
 Fosterdale  
 St. Louis, Mo.  
 Southampton  
 Corinth  
 Poughkeepsie  
 Orange, N. J.  
 Hartford, Conn.  
 New York City  
 Key West, Fla.  
 Brooklyn  
 West Candor  
 Brooklyn  
 Ellenville  
 East Orange, N. J.  
 Friendship  
 Cedarhurst  
 Brooklyn  
 New York City  
 Montclair, N. J.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Tacoma, Wash.  
 Owego  
 Brooklyn

#### FOUR-YEAR COURSE, FRESHMEN

Abbey, Archibald Sautar  
 Abelson, Arthur Isador  
 Alberger, Franklin Augustus  
 Alley, William Robert Clements  
 Baldwin, Garson  
 Bareford, Harold Shaw  
 Barton, Robert Govers  
 Berend, David  
 Bloodgood, Clarence Munson  
 Bolton, Shannon Ellwood  
 Byrne, Harry Francis  
 Cohen, Morris

Paso Estancia, Cuba  
 Utica  
 Ithaca  
 Monticello  
 Rochester  
 Millville, N. J.  
 New Rochelle  
 New York City  
 Catskill  
 Amarillo, Texas  
 Brooklyn  
 Hartford, Conn.

Crim, William Doolittle	Utica
Crocheron, LeRoy Edge	Hackensack, N. J.
Curtis, Frank Reid	Brooklyn
Darch, William John	Stafford
Dean, Gerald Jackson	Brooklyn
Doing, Mahlon Benjamin	Brooklyn
Ely, Harry Charles	Silver Springs
Fesmier, William Armstrong	Passaic, N. J.
Frost, Warren James	Irondequoit
Ginsburg, Harry	Elmira
Goldman, Benjamin	Perth Amboy, N. J.
Greenwald, Charles	New York City
Griffin, Edward	Bayonne, N. J.
Gwilliam, Roscoe Chambers	Ogden, Utah
Hallock, Harold Coleman	Clinton Corners
Hamburg, Alexander Maxwell	Brooklyn
Holway, Elmore Nymphus	La Crosse, Wis.
Houston, Philip Douglas	Chicago, Ill.
Howe, Frank Byron, jr.	Saratoga Springs
Inness, Joseph Kissam	Brooklyn
Jayne, Lester Hand	East Setauket
Joy, Allan Rensalaer, jr.	Portland, Ore.
Lamont, Wilbur Johnson	Catskill
Lazo, Mario	New York City
Lewis, John Shanahan	Tribes Hill
Luedders, Carl Simon	Cold Water, Mich.
Meaney, Allen Danforth	New York City
Meyers, Gerard Hull	New York City
Miller, Paul, jr.	Brooklyn
Nicholas, Minoa J.	New York City
Pouch, Harold Rainsford	New Brighton
Proctor, David Cogswell	Ithaca
Repp, Roscoe Conklin	Bolivar
Rhooode, Newton Sumner	Ithaca
Rogers, Frederick Lansing	Watertown
Roth, Paul Krusa	Brooklyn
Salzman, Harry Abraham	Newark, N. J.
Schauf, Willis Adam	Brooklyn
Schnackenberg, George Herman	Cornwall
Seymour, Clinton K.	Saginaw, W. S., Mich.
Shaw, James Roger	Rockland Lake
Shelley, Leander Ivon	Middletown
Siaca, Ramón E.	Santurce Porto Rico
Smith, Selby Gilbert	Buffalo
Sovocool, Benjamin Franklin	Myers
Stokes, Frederick Hallock	Brooklyn
Swift, Emmons Glazier	Mayville
Toolan, John Edward	Perth Amboy, N. J.
Van Buren, George Burnett	Poughkeepsie
Watson, Myles Cary	Brooklyn
Wilde, Byder Wellington, jr.	Hazleton, Pa.
Will, Howard Chester	Syracuse
Wilson, Robert Henry, jr.	Brooklyn

## THREE-YEAR COURSE, FIRST YEAR

Abel, DeForest Williams	Ithaca
Adler, Emil, M.E.	Buffalo
Bragg, Harry Graham	Baltimore, Md.
Brown, Harry William	Sioux City, Ia.
Crook, Maurice William	Champlain

Dodge, William Wallace  
 Evans, Charles Jones  
 Gaberman, Louis Yurlic  
 Gilbert, Charles Sherwood  
 Harris, Morgan King  
 Horwitz, Walter Milton  
 Leibowitz, Samuel Simon  
 Levy, Walter Scott David  
 Meruk, Robert Lincoln  
 Miller, Clayton Walters  
 Munsick, Donald Bert  
 Oliver, Miss Lucile Elizabeth, A.B.  
 Pouch, Arnold Cornwell  
 Shinaman, Harvey Ray  
 Shreibman, Charles Jacob  
 Sprague, Evan Lloyd  
 Young, Spencer Eames

Los Angeles, Cal.  
 Pittston, Pa.  
 Hartford, Conn.  
 Burlington, Ia.  
 Ithaca  
 New York City  
 Brooklyn  
 New York City  
 Brooklyn  
 La Grange, Ill.  
 Maplewood, N. J.  
 Onawa, Ia.  
 New Brighton  
 Troy  
 Elmira  
 Brandon, Vt.  
 Chicago, Ill.

## SPECIAL STUDENTS

Barker, Miss Harriet Eastman  
 Buchanan, George Peter  
 Cross, Guernsey Thomas  
 Edsall, Millard Jacob  
 Ginsburg, Levi  
 Jones, Francis Xavier  
 Karst, Harry Faber, LL.B.  
 Law, Elwin Wallace  
 Otter, Clarence Elmer  
 Palmer, Harold  
 Stanion, Philip James

Danville, Ind.  
 Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Neversink  
 North Lansing  
 Elmira  
 St. Louis, Mo.  
 Far Rockaway  
 Elmhurst, Ill.  
 Detroit, Mich.  
 Detroit, Mich.  
 Ithaca

STUDENTS FROM OTHER COLLEGES ELECTING WORK  
IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW

Aldredge, Sawnie Robertson  
 Beardsley, Donald Pettit  
 Bell, George Boardman, jr.  
 Bidelman, William Pendry  
 Bliss, Francis Walter  
 Carey, Howard Jay  
 Carr, Joseph Alpheus  
 Clute, Leslie Douglass  
 Crassweller, Frank Halifax  
 Cunningham, Seymour  
 Decker, Clarence Watson  
 Dee, Lawrence Taylor  
 Eggleston, Arthur Francois  
 Elmer, Basil Beebe  
 Evans, Paul DeMund  
 Farnsworth, John Franklin  
 Friedlander, Albert Abraham  
 Ginsburg, Samuel  
 Gluck, Julius Bertram  
 Goldstein, Morris  
 Goldstein, Philip Reuben  
 Hoff, Olaf, jr.  
 King, Clifford Lucas  
 Logsdon, Kellogg  
 Matson, Charles Hays

Dallas, Texas  
 Elmira  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Rochester  
 Middleburgh  
 Hutchinson, Kans.  
 Auburn  
 Elmira  
 Duluth, Minn.  
 Ithaca  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Ogden, Utah  
 Meriden, Conn.  
 Ithaca  
 Ithaca  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Brooklyn  
 Elmira  
 New York City  
 Buffalo  
 Brooklyn  
 Upper Montclair, N. J.  
 Ithaca  
 Bushnell, Ill.  
 Ogden, Utah

Miller, Thomas Maxwell  
 Netter, William  
 Pendleton Frank Avery  
 Ray, Hoyt Everett  
 Riegelman, Harold  
 Shiverick, Arthur  
 Shultz, Robert Linville  
 Simonds, John Elgin  
 Slocum, Alfred Lester  
 Snow, Berkeley Hubbell  
 Spraker, Rowan Dunkel  
 Taft, Frank William  
 Wong, Tuck Ting  
 Zang, Adolph Frank

Canton, Ohio  
 New York City  
 Brooklyn  
 Provo, Utah  
 New York City  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Spokane, Wash.  
 Rochester  
 Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Portland, Ore.  
 Cooperstown  
 Binghamton  
 Canton, China  
 Denver, Colo.

## SUMMARY

Seniors .....	72
Juniors .....	51
Sophomores (Four-Year Course) .....	75
Freshmen (Four-Year Course) .....	65
First Year (Three-Year Course) .....	22
Special .....	11
Total Law Students .....	296
From Other Colleges .....	39
Total receiving instruction in Law .....	335

## OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY

Issued at Ithaca, N. Y., monthly from July to November inclusive, and semi-monthly from December to June inclusive.

[Entered as second class matter, August 31, 1910, at the post office at Ithaca N. Y., under the Act of July 16, 1894.]

These publications include

Catalogue Number (containing lists of officers and students), price 25 cents,  
Book of Views, price 25 cents,

Directory of Faculty and Students, Second Term, 1912-13, price 10 cents,  
and the following informational publications, any one of which will be  
sent gratis and post-free on request. The date of the last edition of  
each publication is given after the title.

General Circular of Information for Prospective Students, December 15, 1912.

Announcement of the College of Arts and Sciences, June 15, 1912.

Announcement of the Sibley College of Mechanical Engineering and the  
Mechanic Arts, January 1, 1913.

Announcement of the College of Civil Engineering, February 15, 1913.

Announcement of the College of Law, April 15, 1913.

Announcement of the College of Architecture, March 15, 1912.

Announcement of the New York State College of Agriculture.

Announcement of the Winter Courses in the College of Agriculture.

Announcement of the Summer School in Agriculture, April 1, 1913.

Announcement of the New York State Veterinary College, March 1, 1913.

Announcement of the Graduate School, January 15, 1913.

Announcement of the Summer Session, March 15, 1913.

Annual Report of the President, December 1, 1912.

Pamphlets on scholarships, fellowships, and prizes, samples of entrance and  
scholarship examination papers, special departmental announcements, etc.

Correspondence concerning the publications of the University should be  
addressed to

The Secretary of Cornell University,  
Ithaca, New York.

